

# Migration Trends in the Russian Federation

## 在俄罗斯联邦的移民趋势

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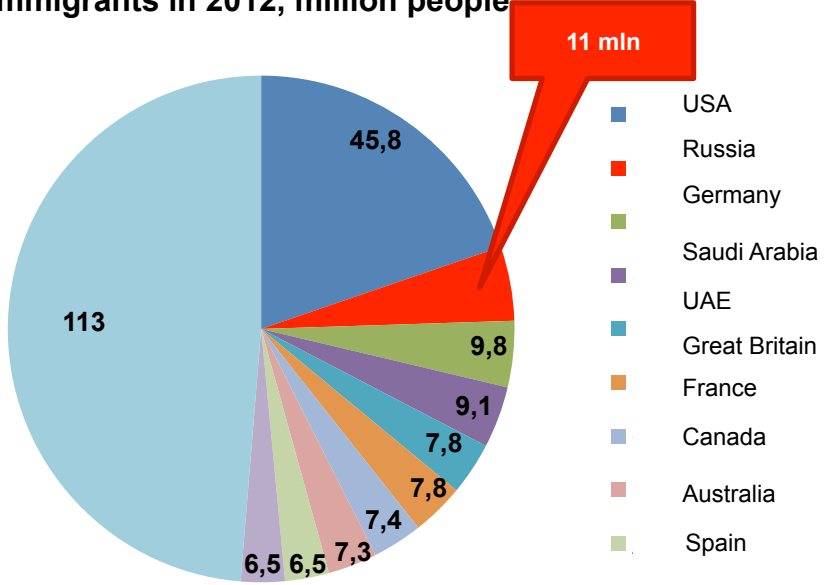
November 3  
2013

# Russia is the main immigrant recipient on the territory of CIS

俄罗斯是独联体境内的主要移民收件人

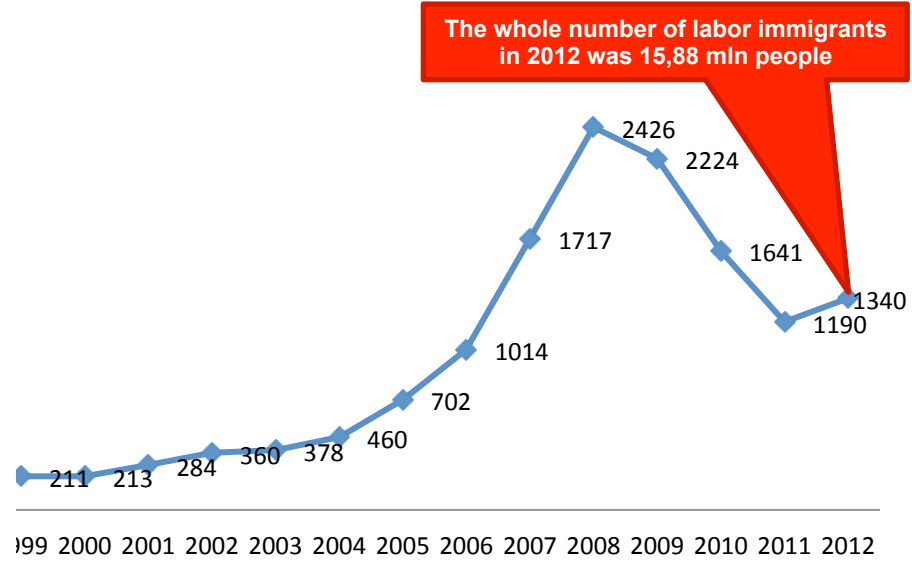


World leaders by the number of labor immigrants in 2012, million people



Source: Population Division of the UN Department of Economic and Social Affairs

Number of RF labor immigrants who have legal permission for work, thousand people



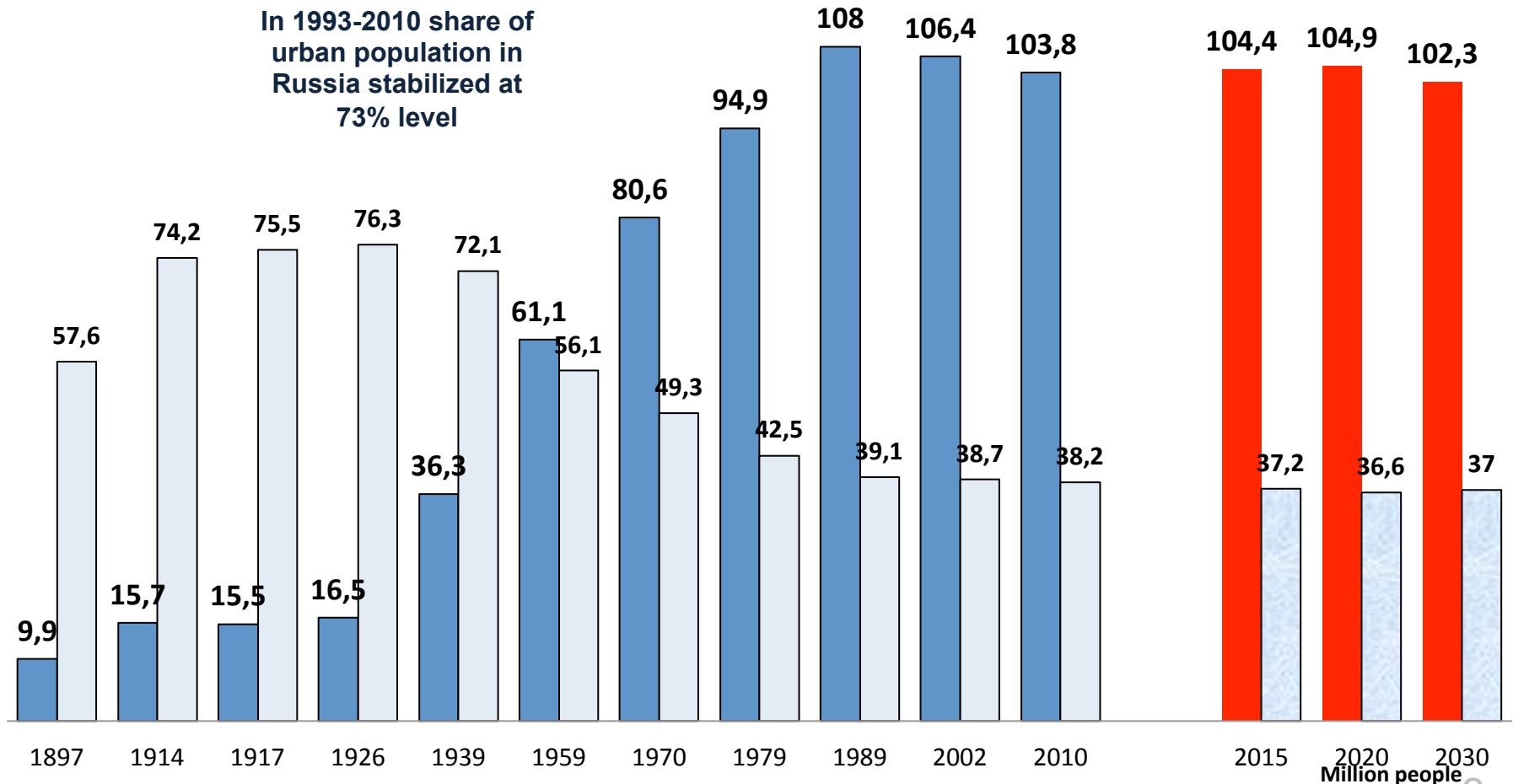
Source: Federal Migration Service

## Main features of migration processes in Russia:

1. Russia completed its urban process later than other industrial countries. Urban population in Russia is steadily growing. It's likely to decline only after 2030.

### 俄罗斯迁移过程中的主要特点:

1. 俄罗斯完成了城市的过程比其他工业国家。在俄罗斯城市的人口稳步增长。这是**2030**年后可能只会下降。



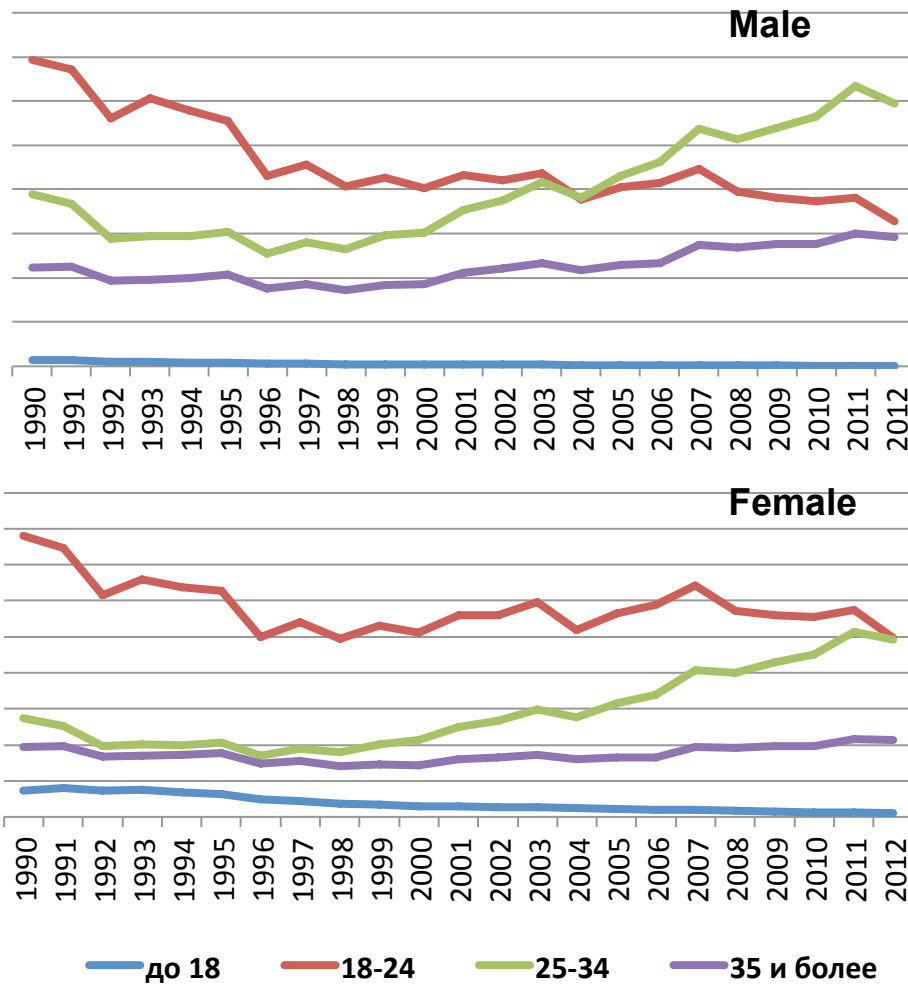
# Main features of migration processes in Russia:

2. Russia, as well as other countries, has overcome two demographic transitions.

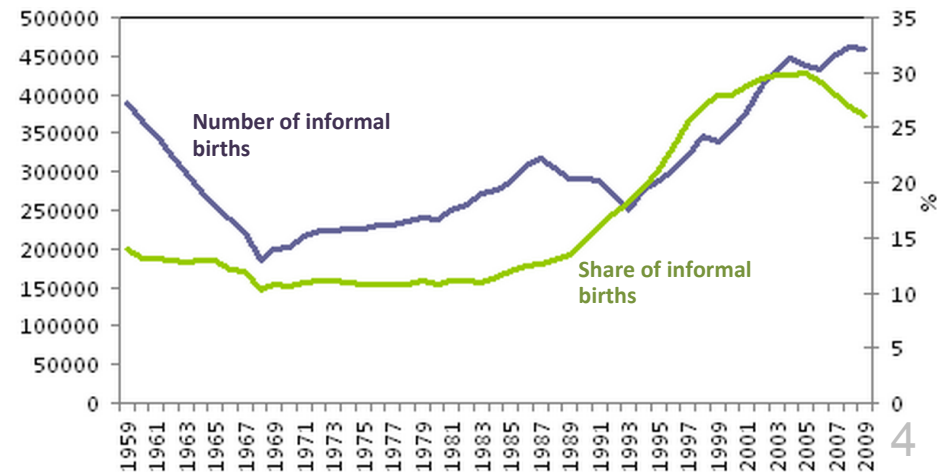
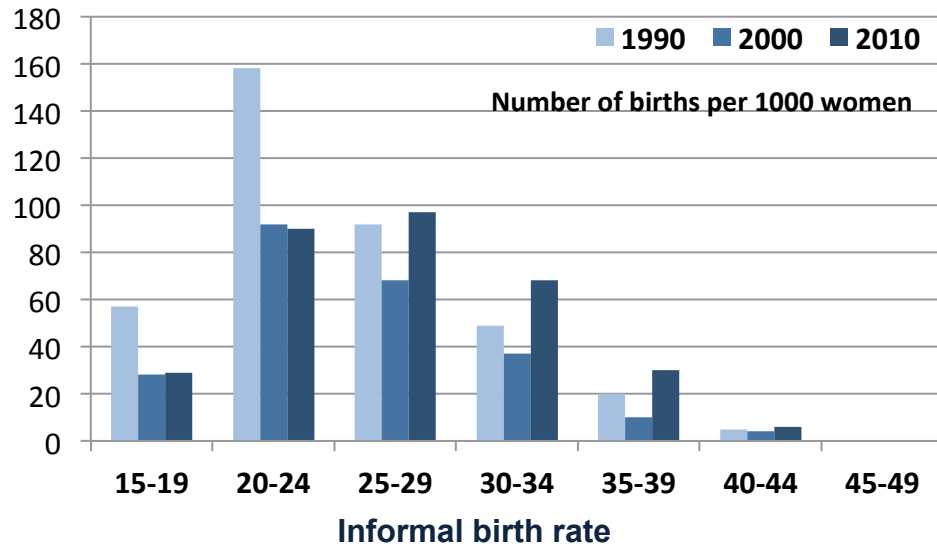
俄罗斯的主要迁移特点:

2. 俄罗斯以及其他国家已经克服了两个人口转变。

Average marriage age is 25 years and over



Average maternity age is 26-28 years



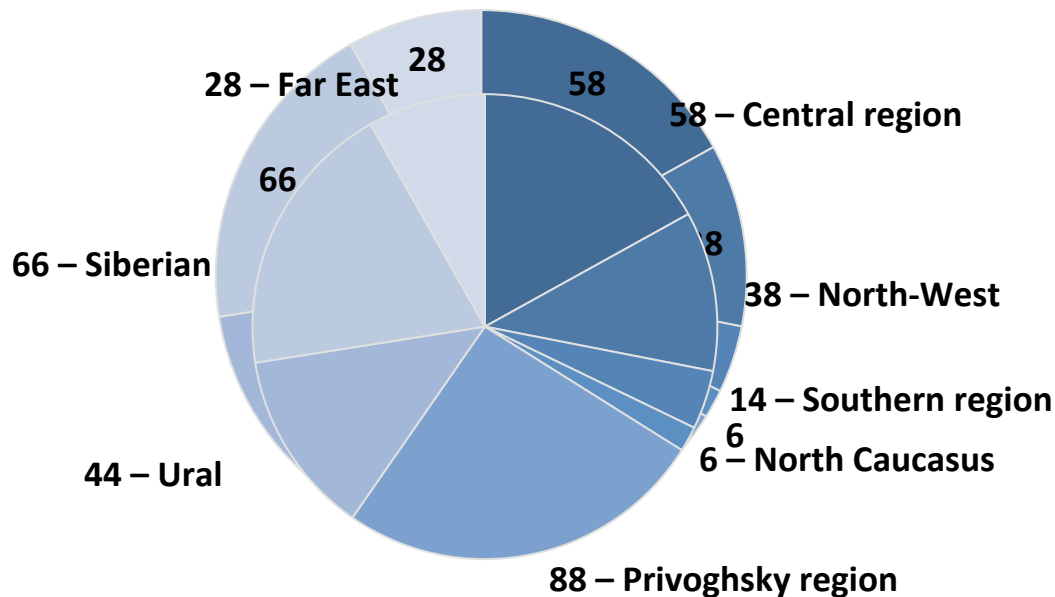
## Main features of migration processes in Russia:

3. Industrial urbanization in Russia during last Soviet period has led to the creation of a settlement system, where mono-cities' network is a core component

俄罗斯的迁移过程中的主要特点:

3. 单城市的网络的核心组成部分

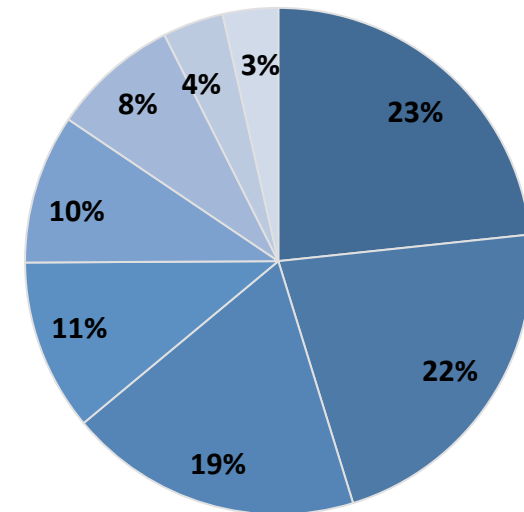
Number of mono-cities in Russian federal districts



Average distances between cities:

- Western Siberia – 114 km
- Far East - 300

The most number of mono-cities in Russia have specialization in metallurgy, industrial engineering, raw materials



- Metallurgy
- Transport and equipment production
- Power generation, production and distribution of water and gaz
- Extraction of raw materials
- Chemical production
- Paper and wood production
- Other nonmetallurgy materials production
- Others

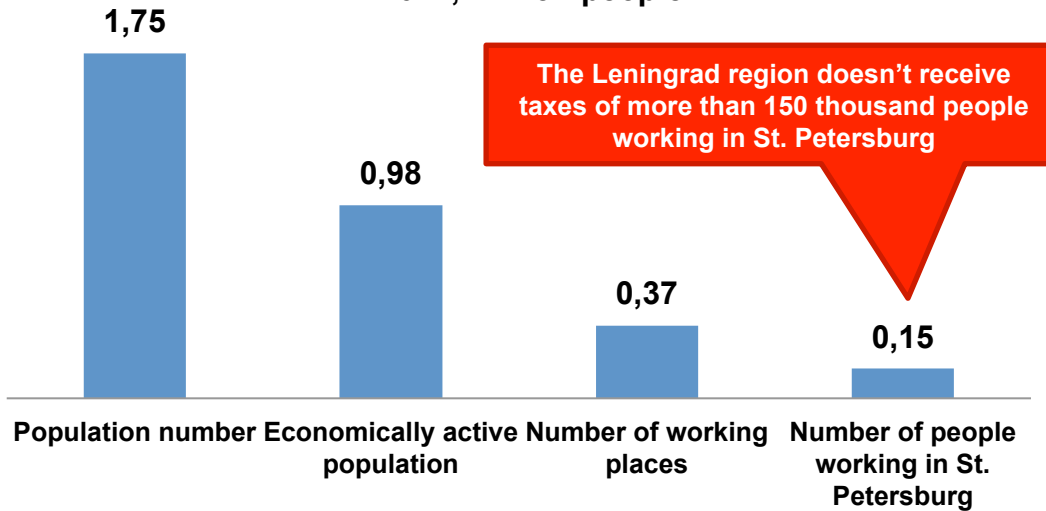
# Current migration issues in Russia:

## 1. West transit and pressure on agglomerations

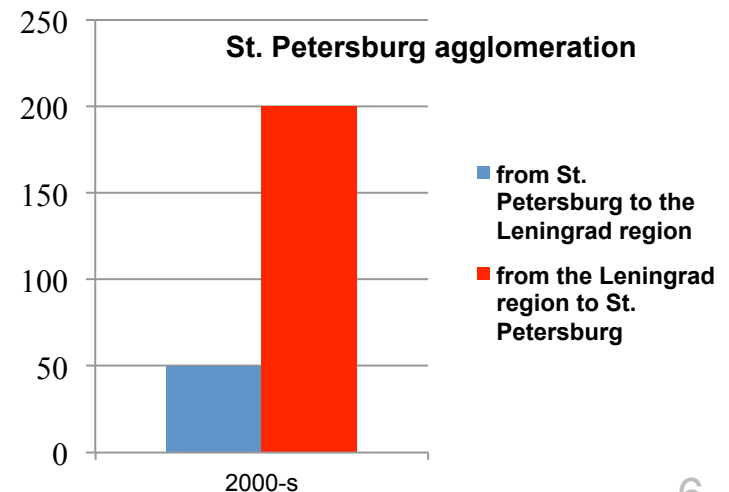
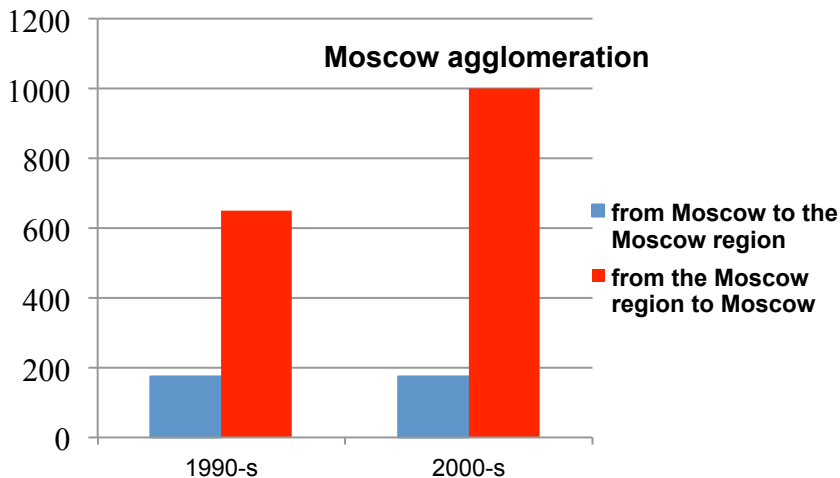
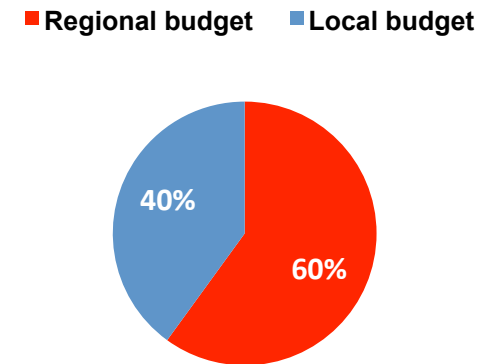
在俄罗斯目前的迁移问题:

1. 西过境和压力群

Demography and employment structure in the Leningrad region in 2012, million people



Income tax distribution between regional and local budget



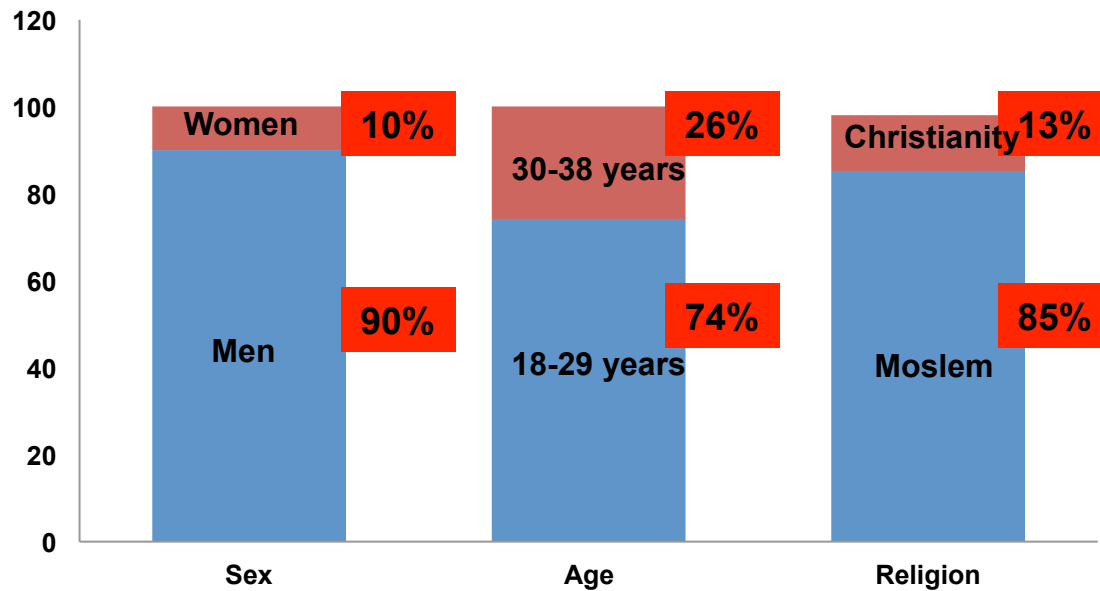
## Current migration issues in Russia:

2. In some cases uncontrolled migration became a source of ethnic and other conflicts

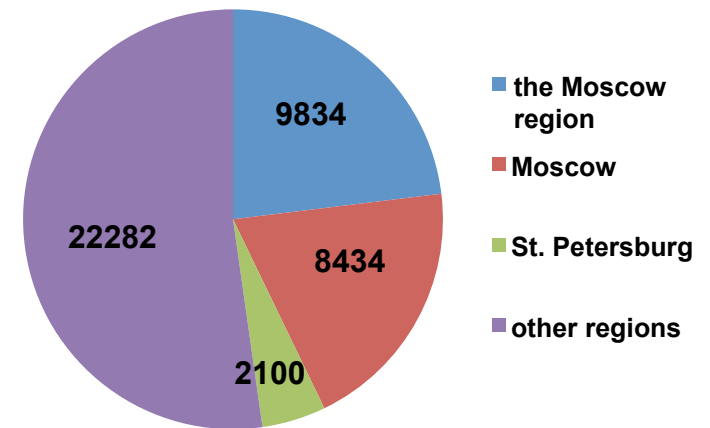
在俄罗斯目前的迁移问题:

2. 在某些情况下, 不受控制的迁移已经成为一个民族和其他冲突源

Average RF immigrant portrait



Number of offences in Russia, conducted by foreigners, 2012



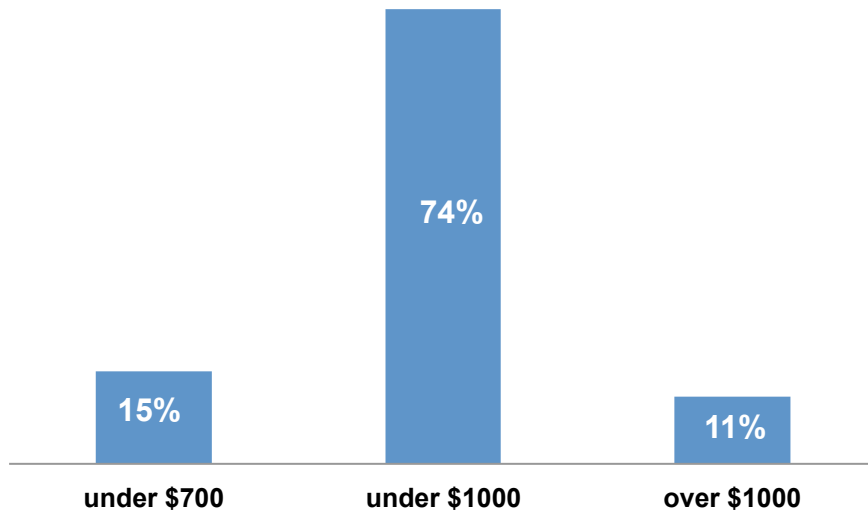
## Current migration issues in Russia:

**3. Migration leads to strengthen social segregation. This could further lead to creation of special migration ghetto zones**

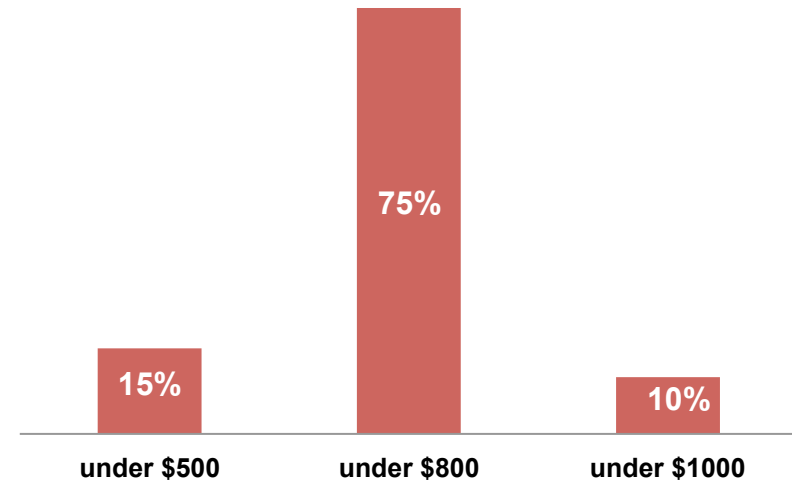
在俄罗斯目前的迁移问题:

**3. 迁移导致加强社会隔离。这可能进一步导致创造特殊迁移贫民窟区**

Average RF labor immigrants monthly wages, 2012



Amounts of money, sent by RF labor immigrants to native countries per month, 2012





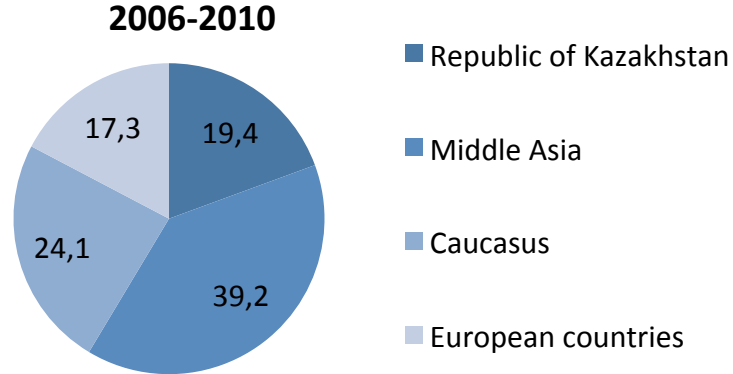
## Current migration issues in Russia:

### 4. There is a gap between educational and cultural level of native Russians and immigrants

在俄罗斯目前的迁移问题:

4. 有一个教育和文化层面，俄罗斯本地人和移民之间的差距

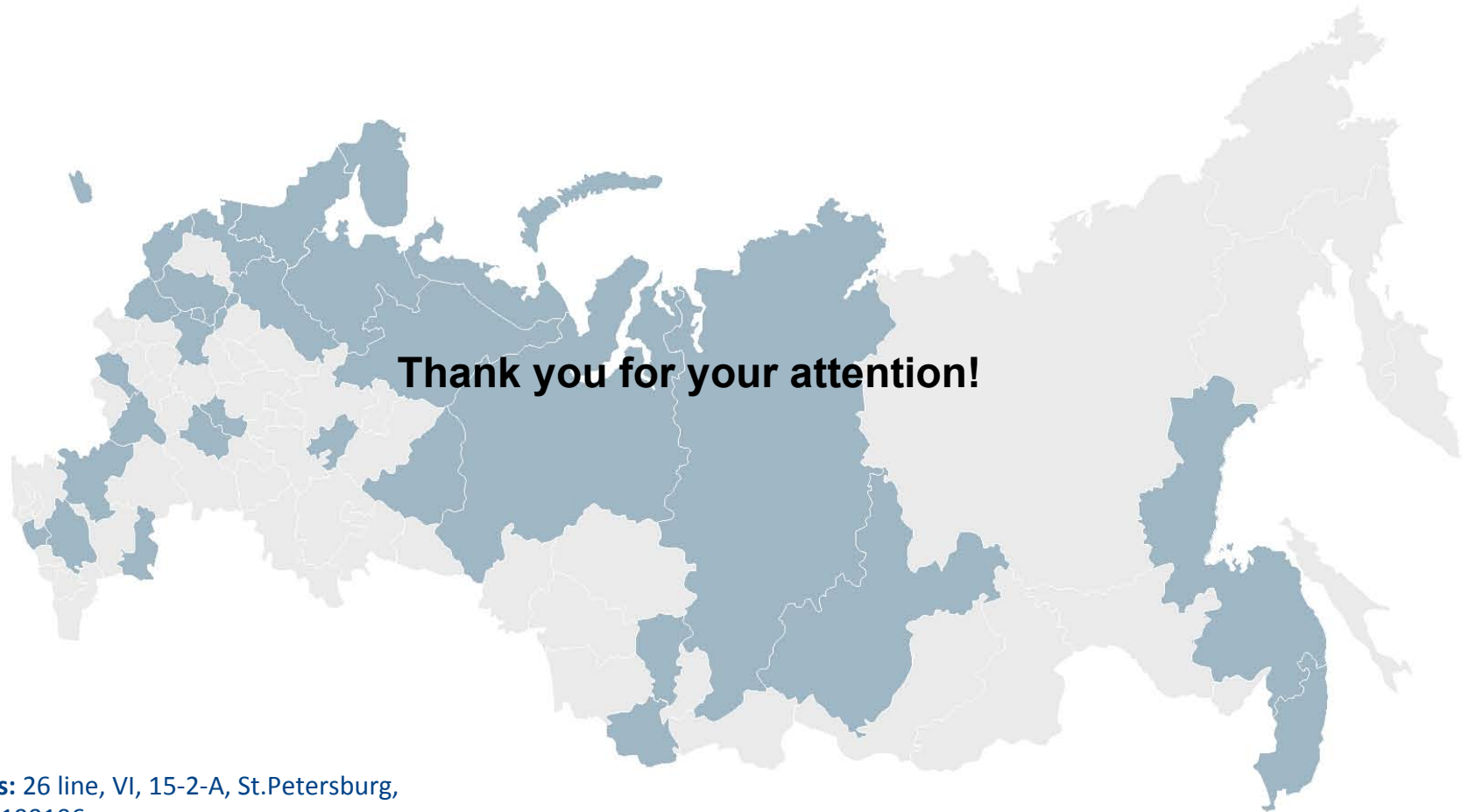
RF immigration structure, %



Educational level of Russians and immigrants, %

	Higher education	Professional secondary education
Population of the RF	23	31
Labor immigrants	14, 3	23, 1

- 1. Risk of brain drain and active youth migration to other countries while there is process of low qualified immigration**  
人才外流和活跃的青年移民到其它国家的风险，同时有低资质的移民过程
- 2. Adaptation to the changes of ethnical and religious population structure**  
适应民族和宗教人口结构的变化
- 3. Competition with foreign cities for labor force**  
与国外城市劳动力的竞争
- 4. New agenda for mono-cities (stimulate to relocate population from places where it is impossible to create new jobs)**  
单城市的新议程（刺激人口迁往地方是不可能创造新的就业机会）
- 5. New tax policy for agglomerations**  
新的税收政策群



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